UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

| MARCUS J. MOORE,) | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Plaintiff, | |
| v.) | Case No. 22-cv-00010 (APM) |
| DONALD J. TRUMP, | |
| Defendant.)) | |
| BOBBY TABRON & DEDIVINE K. CARTER, | |
| Plaintiffs, | |
| v.) | Case No. 22-cv-00011 (APM) |
| DONALD J. TRUMP ,) | |
|) Defendant.) | |
| BRIANA KIRKLAND, | |
| Plaintiff, | |
| v.) | Case No. 22-cv-00034 (APM) |
| DONALD J. TRUMP ,) | |
| Defendant.) | |
| ORDER | |

In these three matters, four U.S. Capitol Police officers have sued former President Donald J. Trump for damages arising from injuries they sustained during the events of

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January 6, 2021, at the U.S. Capitol Building. Plaintiffs' allegations and claims are the largely the same as those advanced by the U.S. Capitol Police plaintiffs in *Blassingame v. Trump*, No. 21-cv-858, (APM) (D.D.C.), ECF No. 1. In nearly identically worded motions, President Trump has moved to dismiss all three actions on one ground: he is absolutely immune from suit because the acts complained of fall within the "outer perimeter" of his presidential responsibilities. *See* Def.'s Mot. to Dismiss, *Moore v. Trump*, No. 22-cv-00010 (APM) (D.D.C.), ECF No. 16; Def.'s Mot. to Dismiss, *Tabron v. Trump*, No. 22-cv-00011 (APM) (D.D.C.), ECF No. 9; Def.'s Mot. to Dismiss, *Kirkland v. Trump*, No. 22-cv-00034 (APM) (D.D.C.), ECF No. 10.

The court already rejected President Trump's assertion of immunity in *Blassingame*. *See Thompson v. Trump*, No. 21-cv-00400 (APM), 2022 WL 503384, at *11–18 (D.D.C. Feb. 18, 2022). The court does so again. The court does not needlessly repeat its reasoning here, but simply adopts and incorporates it by reference. *See generally id.* at *18 (holding that Defendant Trump's alleged actions "entirely concern[ed] his efforts to remain in office for a second term" and therefore do not fall within the "outer perimeter" of a president's official responsibilities). Accordingly, President Trump's motions to dismiss are denied.

Dated: August 2, 2022

Amit P. Mehta United States District Court Judge